

**Class 10 - English Language and Literature
 Case Study Passage Test 04**

1. Read the text carefully and answer the questions:

1. People, generally are emotionally attached to their place of birth. But millions of people leave their places of birth and residence. There could be variety of reasons. These reasons can be put into two broad categories : (i) push factor, these cause people to leave their place of residence or origin; and (ii) pull factors, which attract the people from different places. In India people migrate from rural to urban areas mainly due to poverty, high population pressure on the land, lack of basic infrastructural facilities like health care, education, etc. Apart from these factors, natural disasters such as, flood, drought, cyclonic storms, earthquake, tsunami, wars and local conflicts also give extra push to migrate. On the other hand, there are pull factors which attract people from rural areas to cities. The most important pull factor for majority of the rural migrants to urban areas is the better opportunities, availability of regular work and relatively higher wages. Better opportunities for education, better health facilities and sources of entertainment, etc., are also quite important pull factors.

2. Examine the reasons for migration for males and females separately in the figure below.

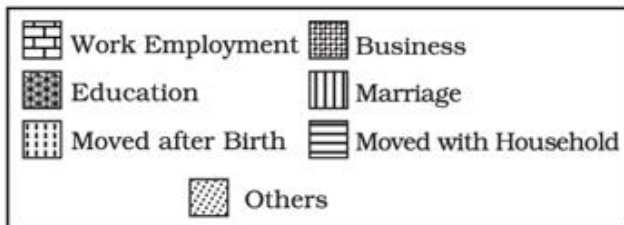
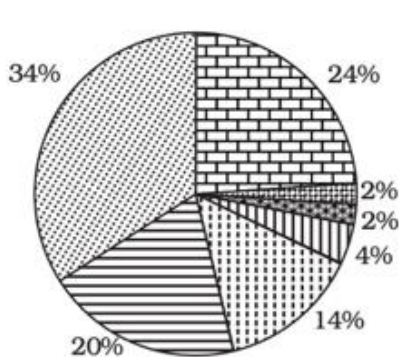


Fig. 2 a : Reasons for Male Migration by Last Residence, India, 2011

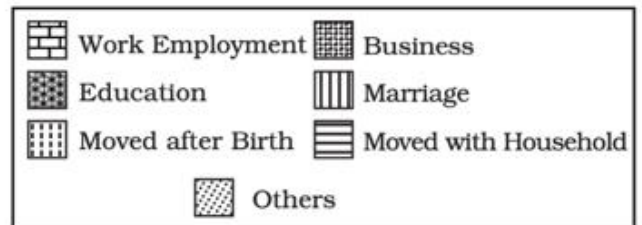
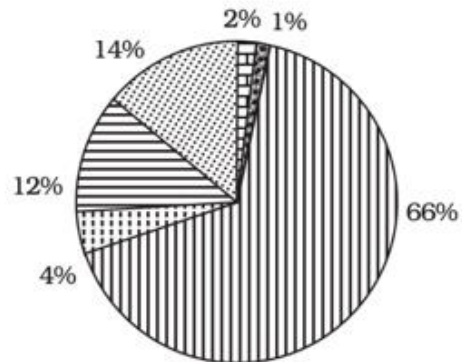


Fig. 2 b : Reasons for Female Migration by last Residence India, 2011

On the basis of the figures, it can be seen that the reasons for the migration of males and females are different. For example, work and employment have remained the main cause for male migration (26 percent) while it is only 2.3 percent for the females. Contrary to this, about 67 percent of females move out from their parental houses following their marriage. This is the most important cause in the rural areas of India except in Meghalaya where the reverse is the case. This is because Meghalaya is a female-dominated state. The Khasi and Jaintia tribes do not follow the patriarchal system of society but they follow the matrilineal system of society. In comparison to

these marriage migrations of the male, is only 4 percent in the country.

3. Migration is a response to the uneven distribution of opportunities over space. People tend to move from place of low opportunity and low safety to the place of higher opportunity and better safety. This, in turn, creates both benefits and problems for the areas, people migrate from and migrate to. Consequences can be observed in economic, social, cultural, political and demographic terms.

- i. Infer one reason for the following, based on information in paragraph 1. People in India mainly move from rural to urban areas.
- ii. Select the appropriate option to fill in the blanks.
In Paragraph 2, we can infer that male migration is still primarily driven by _____, whereas after _____, females leave their parent's homes.
(1) employment (2) business, (3) education (4) marriage
 - a. 1 and 4
 - b. 2 and 3
 - c. 4 and 1
 - d. 1 and 3
- iii. Complete the following analogy correctly with a word/ phrase from paragraph 1:
Pull factor: Better wages :: Push factor: _____
(Clue: Just like better wages is the pull factor of migration, similarly _____ is the push factor of migration)
 - a. Better opportunities
 - b. Natural disaster
 - c. Regular work
 - d. Higher education
- iv. Select the correct option to complete the following sentence:
People frequently relocate _____,
 - a. from developed and better safety areas to less developed and low safety areas.
 - b. from greater opportunity and better safety areas to poor opportunity and low safety areas.
 - c. from sophisticated and greater opportunity areas to less advanced and lower opportunity areas.
 - d. from poor opportunity and low safety areas to greater opportunity and better safety areas.
- v. Based on the passage, choose the option that correctly demonstrates the reasons for male migration:



Image 1

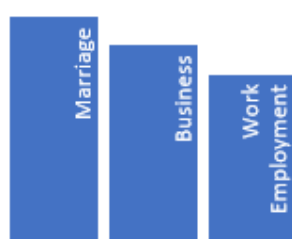


Image 2



Image 3



Image 4

- a. Image 1
- b. Image 3
- c. Image 4
- d. Image 2

- vi. Fill in the blank by selecting the correct option.
The _____ across space causes migration.
- equal distribution of opportunities
 - uneven distribution of payment
 - unequal distribution of opportunities
 - even distribution of land
- vii. Substitute the word 'important' with ONE WORD similar in meaning, in the following, sentence from paragraph 1:
Better opportunities for education, better health facilities and sources of entertainment, etc., are also quite **important** pull factors.
- viii. Mention the two main categories of causes of migration.
- ix. Why does Meghalaya have a low female marriage migration rate? Give two reasons.
- x. Select the option that titles paragraphs 1-3 appropriately, with reference to information in the text.
- A.
- Causes of Migration
 - Crunching numbers
 - Consequences of Migration
- B.
- Streams of Migration
 - Spatial Variation in Migration
 - Demographic consequences of migration
- C.
- g. Migration- A serious cause
- Why people migrate?
 - Results of Migration
- D.
- Migration and its impact
 - Uneven distribution of Migration
 - Migration: Good or Bad

2. Read the text carefully and answer the questions:

- Research from the Publishers Association has shown that films based on books take 44 % more at the box office revenue in the UK and 53 % more worldwide than original screenplays. The report explores what impact a book has when adopted for film and TV.
- The report reads: "Published material is the basis of 52 % of top UK films in the last 10 years, and accounts for an even higher share of revenue from these leading performers, at 61 % of UK box office gross and 65 % of worldwide gross." The Hollywood adaptation of "My Cousin Rachel" was shown to have a significant impact on the sales of the Daphne Du Maurier thriller. The sales of the book in 2017 alone accounted for 23 % of all sales since 1992.
- The research suggests that adapted films tend to perform better, because films can "leverage the popularity" of well-known books through an existing audience. Films adapted from books also tend to have a richer, more fully-developed story

to draw on.

In terms of TV adaptation, it was revealed that a quarter of dramas were based on literary sources and attracted a 56 % larger share of the audience than those based on original scripts. Fourteen of the 35 high end series produced in the UK in the period between January and September 2017 were based on books, compared to seven based on true stories or historical events and five based on pre-existing films or TV stories.

- iv. In the case of the 2016 BBC broadcast of "The Night Manager", research revealed that while the novel was in circulation for over 25 years, 82 % of the copies it sold were in 2016 and 2017. Sales of the paperback edition remained strong in 2017 even after the series went off the air.
- v. In conclusion, the report states that "there is a strong two-way relationship between publishing and the wider creative economy. wherein a successful adaptation often has spill-over effects and gives a substantial boost to the sales of the original book." (338 words)
(Source: <https://www.thebookseller.com/news/films-based-books-take-more-91mmore-globally-originalscripts-825036>)
- vi. According to the research, the films based on books have greater success because
 - a. people like to see the characters from the books on screen
 - b. the films get the advantage of the fame of the books
 - c. it takes less effort for people to watch films than read books
 - d. the films get a ready-made script from the books
- vii. The purpose of the researchers by Publishers Association was to study the _____.
- viii. Why, according to the research, the films based on books have greater success?
- ix. Select the correct option to complete the given sentence.
In the year 2017, the maximum serials in UK were based on _____
 - a. books
 - b. film stars
 - c. writers
 - d. public
- x. Select the option listing what the given sentence refers to:
'Films adapted from books also tend to have a richer, more fully-developed story to draw on.'
 - a. The plot and the storyline of such films are better.
 - b. The characters are likely to be more vivid.
 - c. The production of such films is meant for the rich and famous.
 - d. The settings and costumes are adapted from the book.
 - e. The making of such films require the author to write a sequel.
 - f. (1), (3) and (4)
 - g. (2), (3) and (5)
 - h. (1), (2) and (5)
 - i. (1), (2) and (4)
- xi. There is a strong two-way relationship between films and the wider creative economy. (True/false).
- xii. Films adapted from books have a _____ content.

- xiii. This passage lists an example proving that TV dramas based on literary works have
Select the correct option.
- increased the immediate sales of the book
 - increased the sales of the book during the first screening
 - had no immediate impact on the sales of the book
 - had very little impact on the sales of the book
- xiv. Complete the given analogy correctly with a word from the passage:
Suggests : recommends :: _____ : important
- xv. Films can leverage the popularity of well known books. State the meaning of the underlined word.

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Solution

- 1.
- In India people migrate from rural to urban areas mainly due to poverty, high population pressure on the land, and lack of basic infrastructural facilities like health care, education, etc.
 - a. 1 and 4
 - b. Natural disaster
 - d. from poor opportunity and low safety areas to greater opportunity and better safety areas.
 - c. Image 4
 - c. unequal distribution of opportunities
 - vital/crucial/significant
- viii.
- Push factors
 - Pull factors
- ix.
- Meghalaya is a female-dominated state.
 - The Khasi and Jaintia tribes do not follow the patriarchal system of society but they follow the matrilineal system of society.
- x. A.
- 2.
- (b) the films get advantage of the fame of books.
Explanation: The passage tells that the research suggests that adapted films tend to perform better, because films can "leverage the popularity" of well-known books through an existing audience. Hence, (b) is the right answer.
 - connection between books and films
 - According to the research, the films based on books have greater success because they get the advantage of the fame of the books.
 - (a) books
 - (d) (1), (2) and (4)
Explanation: It is clear that the production of such films is not (3) meant for the rich and famous. It also not (5) require the author to write a sequel.

However. (1) The plot and the storyline of such films are better (2) The characters are likely to be more vivid and (4) The settings and costumes are adapted from the book. Hence, (d) is the right answer.

vi. False

Explanation: It is given in the passage that there is a two-way connection between wider creative economy and publishing, not films.

vii. rich

viii. (a) increased the immediate sales of the book

Explanation: It is stated in the passage that in terms of TV adaptation, it was revealed that a quarter of dramas were based on literary sources and attracted a 56 % larger share of the audience than those based on original scripts. Hence, (a) is the right answer.

ix. Significant

x. Increase