Mathematics NCERT Grade 6, Chapter 8: **Decimals-** This chapter talks about working with **decimals**. It deals with the concept of **Representing Decimals on number line**. Students already familiarized with the concept of how to represent **fractions on the number line**, in this chapter they will learn to represent **the Decimal Numbers on the number line**. In the first half of the chapter explains **tenths**, **hundredths** and **comparing decimals**.

- Every decimal can be written as a fraction.
- Every fraction with denominator 10 can be written in decimal notation and viceversa.
- Every fraction with denominator 100 can be written in decimal notation and vice-versa.
- Any two **decimal numbers** can be compared among themselves.
- The comparison can start with the whole part. If the **whole parts** are equal then the **tenth parts** can be compared and so on.

And the later part deals with the concept of **Addition of Numbers with Decimals and Subtraction of Decimals.**

Understanding of the chapter is made easier as it contains various solved examples and a detailed explanation of every topic.

The chapter will also make students learn the concept of **Using Decimals** as it is used in many ways in our lives. For example, in **representing units** of **Money**,

Length, and Weight.

This chapter is vast containing a total of 6 unsolved exercises.

For quick revision, important points of the chapter **Decimals** are listed in the end.

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Question 1:

Write the following as numbers in the given table.



(b)

Hundreds Tenths Tens

| | Tens | Ones | (1) |
|---------------|------|------|-------------------------------------|
| Hundreds(100) | (10) | (1) | Tenths $\left(\frac{10}{10}\right)$ |

ANSWER:

It may be observed that

| Row | Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Tenths |
|-----|----------|------|------|--------|
| a. | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| b. | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |

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Question 2:

Write the following decimals in the place value table.

(a) 19.4 (b) 0.3

(c) 10.6 (d) 205.9

ANSWER:

| Decimal | Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Tenths |
|---------|----------|------|------|--------|
| 19.4 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 4 |
| 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 10.6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| 205.9 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 9 |

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Question 3:

Write each of the following as decimals:

- (a) Seven-tenths (b) Two tens and nine-tenths
- (c) Fourteen point six (d) One hundred and two ones
- (e) Six hundred point eight

ANSWER:

(a) Seven-tenths = $\frac{7}{10} = 0.7$

- (b) Two tens and nine-tenths = $20 + \frac{10}{10} = 20.9$
- (c) Fourteen point six = 14.6
- (d) One hundred and two ones = 100 + 2 = 102.0
- (e) Six hundred point eight = 600.8

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Question 4:

Write each of the following as decimals:

(a) $\frac{5}{10}$ (b) $3 + \frac{7}{10}$ (c) $\frac{200 + 60 + 5 + \frac{1}{10}}{10}$ (d) $70 + \frac{8}{10}$ (e) $\frac{88}{10}$ (f) $4\frac{2}{10}$ (g) $\frac{3}{2}$ (h) $\frac{2}{5}$ (i) $\frac{12}{5}$ (j) $3\frac{3}{5}$ (k) $4\frac{1}{2}$ ANSWER:

(a)
$$\frac{5}{10} = 0.5$$

(b) $3 + \frac{7}{10} = 3 + 0.7 = 3.7$ $200 + 60 + 5 + \frac{1}{10} = 265 + 0.1 = 265.1$ (c) (d) $70 + \frac{8}{10} = 70 + 0.8 = 70.8$ (e) $\frac{88}{10} = \frac{80}{10} + \frac{8}{10} = 8 + 0.8 = 8.8$ (f) $4\frac{2}{10} = 4 + \frac{2}{10} = 4 + 0.2 = 4.2$ (g) $\frac{3}{2} = \frac{2+1}{2} = \frac{2}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 1 + 0.5 = 1.5$ (h) $\frac{2}{5} = 0.4$ (i) $\frac{12}{5} = \frac{10+2}{5} = \frac{10}{5} + \frac{2}{5} = 2 + 0.4 = 2.4$ (j) $3\frac{3}{5} = 3 + \frac{3}{5} = 3 + 0.6 = 3.6$ (k) $4\frac{1}{2} = 4 + \frac{1}{2} = 4 + 0.5 = 4.5$

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Question 5:

Write the following decimals as fractions. Reduce the fractions to lowest form.

(a) 0.6 (b) 2.5 (c) 1.0 (d) 3.8

(e) 13.7 (f) 21.2 (g) 6.4

ANSWER:

(a) $0.6 = \frac{6}{10} = \frac{3}{5}$ (b) $2.5 = \frac{25}{10} = \frac{5}{2}$

(c)
$$1.0 = 1$$

(d) $3.8 = \frac{38}{10} = \frac{19}{5}$ (e) $13.7 = \frac{137}{10}$ (f) $21.2 = \frac{212}{10} = \frac{106}{5}$ (f) $6.4 = \frac{64}{5} = \frac{32}{5}$

(g)
$$6.4 = \frac{64}{10} = \frac{52}{5}$$

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Question 6:

Express the following as cm using decimals.

(a) 2 mm (b) 30 mm

- (c) 116 mm (d) 4 cm 2 mm
- (e) 162 mm (f) 83 mm

ANSWER:

It is known that 1cm = 10 mm

(a)
$$2 \text{ mm} = \frac{2}{10} \text{ cm} = 0.2 \text{ cm}$$

(b)
$$30 \text{ mm} = \frac{30}{10} \text{ cm} = 3.0 \text{ cm}$$

(c)
$$116 \text{ mm} = \frac{116}{10} \text{ cm} = 11.6 \text{ cm}$$

(d)
$$4 \text{ cm } 2 \text{ mm} = \left(4 + \frac{2}{10}\right) \text{ cm} = 4.2 \text{ cm}$$

(e)
$$162 \text{ mm} = \frac{162}{10} \text{ cm} = 16.2 \text{ cm}$$

(f)
$$83 \text{ mm} = \frac{83}{10} \text{ cm} = 8.3 \text{ cm}$$

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Question 7:

Between which two whole numbers on the number line are the given numbers lie? Which of these whole numbers is nearer the number?

- (a) 0.8 (b) 5.1
- (c) 2.6 (d) 6.4
- (e) 9.1 (f) 4.9

ANSWER:

- (a) 0.8 lies between 0 and 1, and is nearer to 1.
- (b) 5.1 lies between 5 and 6, and is nearer to 5.
- (c) 2.6 lies between 2 and 3, and is nearer to 3.
- (d) 6.4 lies between 6 and 7, and is nearer to 6.
- (e) 9.1 lies between 9 and 10, and is nearer to 9.
- (f) 4.9 lies between 4 and 5, and is nearer to 5.

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Question 8:

Show the following numbers on the number line.

(a) 0.2 (b) 1.9

(c) 1.1 (d) 2.5

ANSWER:

(a) 0.2 represents a point between 0 and 1 on number line, such that the

space between 0 and 1 is divided into 10 equal parts. Hence, each equal part will be equal to one-tenth. Now, 0.2 is the second point between 0 and 1.

······ 2 3

(b) 1.9 represents a point between 1 and 2 on number line, such that the

space between 1 and 2 is divided into 10 equal parts. Hence, each equal part will be equal to one-tenth. Now, 1.9 is the ninth point between 1 and 2.



(c) 1.1 represents a point between 1 and 2 on number line, such that the

space between 1 and 2 is divided into 10 equal parts. Hence, each equal part will be equal to one-tenth. Now, 1.1 is the first point between 1 and 2.



(d) 2.5 represents a point between 2 and 3 on number line, such that the

space between 2 and 3 is divided into 10 equal parts. Hence, each equal part will be equal to one-tenth. Now, 2.5 is the fifth point between 2 and 3.



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Question 9:

Write the decimal number represented by the points A, B, C, D on the given number line?

ANSWER:

Point A represents 0.8.

Point B represents 1.3.

Point C represents 2.2.

Point D represents 2.9.

Video Solution for decimals (Page: 168, Q.No.: 9)

NCERT Solution for Class 6 math - decimals 168, Question 9

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Question 10:

(a) The length of Ramesh's notebook is 9 cm 5 mm. What will be its length in cm?

(b) The length of a young gram plant is 65 mm. Express its length in cm.

ANSWER:

(a) The length of Ramesh's notebook is 9 cm 5 mm.

$$\left(9+\frac{5}{10}\right)$$
 cm = 9.5 cm

Therefore, the length in cm is $\$

(b) The length of a gram plant is 65 mm.

Therefore, the length in cm is $\frac{65}{10} = 6.5$ cm

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Question 1:

Complete the table with the help of these boxes and use decimals to write the number.

(a)

| 0 | ۲ | ۲ | 1 | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|--|-----------|---|--|
| 0 | ۲ | ۲ | | | | | |
| | ۲ | • | | | | | |
| ۲ | 0 | | | | | | |
| 0 | ۲ | 0 | | | | Г | |
| 0 | ۲ | ۲ | | | | | |
| 0 | ۲ | | | | | | |
| 0 | ۲ | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | | | | \square | | |

(b)

| 0 | ۲ | ۲ | 0 | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ٢ | 0 | | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | 0 | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | ۲ | 0 | ۲ | ۲ | 0 | ۲ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ۲ | 0 | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | 9 | ۲ |
| 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ۲ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | 0 | ۲ | 0 | ۲ | ۲ | 0 | ۲ | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| ۲ | 0 | ۲ | 0 | 0 | 0 | ۲ | ۲ | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ۲ | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| õ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| ø | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ø | 0 | - | - | | | 1 | - | | | - |

(c)

| 0 | ۲ | ۲ | ٥ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | 0 | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | 0 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | 0 | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | 0 | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | 0 |
| ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | | 0 | ۲ | 0 | ۲ | 0 | 0 | 0 | ۲ | 0 | 0 | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | | |
| 0 | ۲ | 0 | 0 | | ۲ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| 0 | 0 | ۲ | ۲ | 0 | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | 0 | 0 | 0 | ۲ | ۲ | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | ۲ | 0 | 0 | 0 | ۲ | ۲ | ۲ | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | Г |
| 0 | 0 | ۲ | 0 | 0 | 0 | ۲ | 0 | 0 | 0 | Г | | | | | | | | Г |
| 0 | 0 | ۲ | 0 | 0 | ۲ | ۲ | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | Г |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \square | | | 1 | | | | | F |

| | Ones | Tenths | Hundredths | Number |
|-----|------|--------|------------|--------|
| (a) | - | - | - | - |
| (b) | - | - | - | - |
| (c) | - | - | - | - |

ANSWER:

| Row | Ones | Tenths | Hundredths | Numbers |
|-----|------|--------|------------|---------|
| (a) | 0 | 2 | 6 | 0.26 |
| (b) | 1 | 3 | 8 | 1.38 |
| (c) | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1.28 |

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Question 2:

Write the numbers given in the following place value table in decimal form.

| | Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Tenths | Hundredths | Thousandths |
|-----|----------|------|------|----------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| | 100 | 10 | 1 | $\frac{1}{10}$ | $\left(\frac{1}{100}\right)$ | $\frac{1}{1000}$ |
| (a) | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 0 |
| (b) | 1 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 0 |
| (c) | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
| (d) | 2 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 2 |
| (e) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 |

ANSWER:

(a)
$$3 + \frac{2}{10} + \frac{5}{100} = 3 + 0.2 + 0.05 = 3.25$$

(b)
$$100 + 2 + \frac{6}{10} + \frac{3}{100} = 102 + 0.6 + 0.03 = 102.63$$

(c)
$$30 + \frac{2}{100} + \frac{5}{1000} = 30 + 0.02 + 0.005 = 30.025$$

(d)
$$200+10+1+\frac{9}{10}+\frac{2}{1000}=211+0.9+0.002=211.902$$

(e)
$$10 + 2 + \frac{2}{10} + \frac{4}{100} + \frac{1}{1000} = 12 + 0.2 + 0.04 + 0.001 = 12.241$$

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Question 3:

Write the following decimals in the place value table.

(a) 0.29 (b) 2.08 (c) 19.60 (d) 148.32

(e) 200.812

ANSWER:

(a)
$$0.29 = 0.2 + 0.09 = \frac{2}{10} + \frac{9}{100}$$

(b)
$$2.08 = 2 + 0.08 = 2 + \frac{8}{100}$$

(c)
$$19.60 = 19 + 0.60 = 10 + 9 + \frac{6}{10}$$

(d)
$$148.32 = 148 + 0.3 + 0.02 = 100 + 40 + 8 + \frac{3}{10} + \frac{2}{100}$$

(e)
$$200.812 = 200 + 0.8 + 0.01 + 0.002 = 200 + \frac{8}{10} + \frac{1}{100} + \frac{2}{1000}$$

| Row | Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Tenths | Hundredths | Thousandths |
|-----|----------|------|------|--------|------------|-------------|
| (a) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 0 |
| (b) | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| (c) | 0 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| (d) | 1 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| (e) | 2 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 2 |

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Question 4:

Write each of the following decimals.

(a)
$$20+9+\frac{4}{10}+\frac{1}{100}$$
 (b) $137+\frac{5}{100}$

(c)
$$\frac{7}{10} + \frac{6}{100} + \frac{4}{1000}$$
 (d) $23 + \frac{2}{10} + \frac{6}{1000}$

(e)
$$700+20+5+\frac{9}{100}$$

ANSWER:

(a)
$$20+9+\frac{4}{10}+\frac{1}{100}=29+0.4+0.01=29.41$$

(b)
$$137 + \frac{5}{100} = 137 + 0.05 = 137.05$$

(c)
$$\frac{7}{10} + \frac{6}{100} + \frac{4}{1000} = 0.7 + 0.06 + 0.004 = 0.764$$

(d)
$$23 + \frac{2}{10} + \frac{6}{1000} = 23 + 0.2 + 0.006 = 23.206$$

(e)
$$700 + 20 + 5 + \frac{9}{100} = 725 + 0.09 = 725.09$$

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Question 5:

Write each of the following decimals in words.

(a) 0.03 (b) 1.20

(c) 108.56 (d) 10.07

(e) 0.032 (f) 5.008

ANSWER:

- (a) 0.03 = zero point zero three
- (b) 1.20 = one point two zero
- (c) 108.56 = one hundred eight point five six
- (d) 10.07 = ten point zero seven
- (e) 0.032 = zero point zero three two

(f) 5.008 = five point zero zero eight

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Question 6:

Between which two numbers in tenths place on the number line does each of the given number lie?

- (a) 0.06 (b) 0.45
- (c) 0.19 (d) 0.66
- (e) 0.92 (f) 0.57

ANSWER:

- (a) 0.06 \rightarrow 0 and 0.1
- (b) 0.45 \rightarrow 0.4 and 0.5
- (c) 0.19 → 0.1 and 0.2
- (d) 0.66 \rightarrow 0.6 and 0.7
- (e) $0.92 \rightarrow 0.9$ and 1.0
- (f) 0.57 \rightarrow 0.5 and 0.6

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Question 7:
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Write as fractions in lowest terms.

- (a) 0.60 (b) 0.05
- (c) 0.75 (d) 0.18
- (e) 0.25 (f) 0.125
- (g) 0.066

ANSWER:

(a) $0.60 = \frac{60}{100} = \frac{6}{10} = \frac{3}{5}$ (b) $0.05 = \frac{5}{100} = \frac{1}{20}$

 $0.75 = \frac{75}{100} = \frac{3}{4}$ (c) $0.18 = \frac{18}{100} = \frac{9}{50}$ (e) $0.25 = \frac{25}{100} = \frac{1}{4}$ (f) $0.125 = \frac{125}{1000} = \frac{1}{8}$ $(g) \quad 0.066 = \frac{66}{1000} = \frac{33}{500}$

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Question 1:

Which is greater?

- (a) 0.3 or 0.4 (b) 0.07 or 0.02
- (c) 3 or 0.8 (d) 0.5 or 0.05
- (e) 1.23 or 1.2 (f) 0.099 or 0.19
- (g) 1.5 or 1.50 (h) 1.431 or 1.490
- (i) 3.3 or 3.300 (j) 5.64 or 5.603

ANSWER:

(a) 0.3 or 0.4

The whole parts of these numbers are same. It can be seen that the tenth part of 0.4 is greater than that of 0.3.

Hence, 0.4 > 0.3

(b) 0.07 and 0.02

Here, both numbers have same parts up to the tenth place. However, the hundredth part of 0.07 is greater than that of 0.02.

Hence, 0.07 > 0.02

(c) 3 or 0.8

It can be seen that the whole part of 3 is greater than that of 0.8.

Hence, 3 > 0.8

(d) 0.5 or 0.05

The whole parts of these numbers are same. It can be seen that the tenth part of 0.5 is greater than that of 0.05.

Hence, 0.5 > 0.05

(e) 1.23 or 1.20

Here, both numbers have same parts up to the tenth place. However, the hundredth part of 1.23 is greater than that of 1.20.

Hence, 1.23 > 1.20

(f) 0.099 or 0.19

The whole parts of these numbers are same. It can be seen that the tenth part of 0.19 is greater than that of 0.099.

Hence, 0.099 < 0.19

(g) 1.5 or 1.50

Here, both numbers have the same parts up to the tenth place. Also, there is no digit at hundredth place of 1.5. This implies that this digit will be 0, which is same as the digit at the hundredth place of 1.50. Therefore, both these numbers are equal.

(h) 1.431 or 1.490

Here, both numbers have the same parts up to the tenth place. However, the hundredth part of 1.490 is greater than that of 1.431.

Hence, 1.431 < 1.490

(i) 3.3 or 3.300

Here, both numbers have the same parts up to the tenth place. Also, there is no digit at hundredth and thousandth place of 3.3. This implies that these digits are 0, which are the same as the digits at the hundredth and thousandth place of 3.300. Therefore, both these numbers are equal.

(j) 5.64 or 5.603

Here, both numbers have the same parts up to the tenth place. However, the hundredth part of 5.64 is greater than that of 5.603.

Hence, 5.640 > 5.603

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Question 1:

Express as rupees using decimals.

(a) 5 paise (b) 75 paise

(c) 20 paise (d) 50 rupees 90 paise

(e) 725 paise

ANSWER:

It is known that there are 100 paise in 1 rupee.

(a)
$$5 \text{ paise} = \frac{5}{100} \text{ rupees} = \text{Re } 0.05$$

(b) $75 \text{ paise} = \frac{75}{100} \text{ rupees} = \text{Re } 0.75$
(c) $20 \text{ paise} = \frac{20}{100} \text{ rupees} = \text{Re } 0.20$

(d) 50 rupees 90 paise =
$$\left(50 + \frac{90}{100}\right)$$
 rupees = Rs 50.90

(e)
$$725 \text{ paise} = \frac{725}{100} \text{ rupees} = \text{Rs } 7.25$$

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Question 2:

Express as metres using decimals.

(a) 15 cm (b) 6 cm

(c) 2 m 45 cm (d) 9 m 7 cm

(e) 419 cm

ANSWER:

It is known that there are 100 cm in 1 metre.

(a)

$$\frac{15 \text{ cm} = \frac{15}{100} \text{ m} = 0.15 \text{ m}}{6 \text{ cm} = \frac{6}{100} \text{ m} = 0.06 \text{ m}}$$
(b)

$$\frac{2 \text{ m} 45 \text{ cm} = \left(2 + \frac{45}{100}\right) \text{ m} = 2.45 \text{ m}}{(c)}$$
(c)

$$9 \text{ m} 7 \text{ cm} = \left(9 + \frac{7}{100}\right) \text{ m} = 9.07 \text{ m}}{(d)}$$
(e)

$$\frac{419 \text{ cm} = \frac{419}{100} \text{ m} = 4.19 \text{ m}}{(c)}$$

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Question 3:

Express as cm using decimals.

(a) 5 mm (b) 60 mm

(c) 164 mm (d) 9 cm 8 mm

(e) 93 mm

ANSWER:

It is known that there are 10 mm in 1 cm.

(a)
$$5 \text{ mm} = \frac{5}{10} \text{ cm} = 0.5 \text{ cm}$$

(b) $60 \text{ mm} = \frac{60}{10} \text{ cm} = 6.0 \text{ cm}$
(c) $164 \text{ mm} = \frac{164}{10} \text{ cm} = 16.4 \text{ cm}$
(d) $9 \text{ cm} 8 \text{ mm} = \left(9 + \frac{8}{10}\right) \text{ cm} = 9.8 \text{ cm}$

(e)
$$93 \text{ mm} = \frac{93}{10} \text{ cm} = 9.3 \text{ cm}$$

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Question 4:

Express as km using decimals.

(a) 8 m (b) 88 m

(c) 8888 m (d) 70 km 5 m

ANSWER:

It is known that there are 1000 metres in 1 km.

(a)
$$8 \text{ m} = \frac{8}{1000} \text{ km} = 0.008 \text{ km}$$

(b) $88 \text{ m} = \frac{88}{1000} \text{ km} = 0.088 \text{ km}$

(c)
$$8888 \text{ m} = \frac{8888}{1000} \text{ km} = 8.888 \text{ km}$$

(d)
$$70 \text{ km 5 m} = \left(70 + \frac{5}{1000}\right) \text{ km} = 70.005 \text{ km}$$

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Question 5:

Express as kg using decimals.

(a) 2 g (b) 100 g

(c) 3750 g (d) 5 kg 8 g

(e) 26 kg 50 g

ANSWER:

It is known that there are 1000 grams in 1 kg.

(a)
$$2 g = \frac{2}{1000} kg = 0.002 kg$$

(b)
$$100 \text{ g} = \frac{100}{1000} \text{ kg} = 0.1 \text{ kg}$$

(c)
$$3750 \text{ g} = \frac{3750}{1000} \text{ kg} = 3.750 \text{ kg}$$

(d)
$$5 \text{ kg } 8 \text{ g} = \left(5 + \frac{8}{1000}\right) \text{ kg} = 5.008 \text{ kg}$$

(e)
$$26 \text{ kg } 50 \text{ g} = \left(26 + \frac{50}{1000}\right) \text{ kg} = 26.050 \text{ kg}$$

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Question 1:

Find the sum in each of the following:

- (a) 0.007 + 8.5 + 30.08
- (b) 15 + 0.632 + 13.8
- (c) 27.076 + 0.55 + 0.004
- (d) 25.65 + 9.005 + 3.7
- (e) 0.75 + 10.425 + 2
- (f) 280.69 + 25.2 + 38

ANSWER:

- (a) 0.007 + 8.5 + 30.08
 - 0.007
 - 8.500
- + 30.080
- 38.587

(b) 15 + 0.632 + 13.8

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|---|---|--|
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| 15.000 | | |
| 0.632 | | |
| + 13.800 | | |
| 29.432 | | |
| (c) 27.076 + (| 0.55 + 0.004 | |
| 27.076 | | |
| 0.550 | | |
| + 0.004 | | |
| 27.630 | | |
| (d) 25.65 + 9 | 005 + 3.7 | |
| 25.650 | | |
| 9.005 | | |
| + 3.700 | | |
| 38.355 | | |
| (e) 0.75 + 10 | 425 + 2 | |
| 0.750 | | |
| 10.425 | | |
| + 2.000 | | |
| 13.175 | | |
| (f) 280.69 + 2 | 5.2 + 38 | |
| 280.69 | | |
| 25.20 | | |
| + 38.00 | | |
| 343.89 | | |

Page No 179:

Question 2:

Rashid spent Rs 35.75 for Maths book and Rs 32.60 for Science book. Find the total amount spent by Rashid.

ANSWER:

Price of Maths book = Rs. 35.75

Price of Science book = Rs. 32.60

Total amount spent by Rashid is

35.75 +32.60 68.35

Therefore, the amount spent by Rashid is Rs 68.35.

Page No 179:

Question 3:

Radhika's mother gave her Rs 10.50 and her father gave her Rs 15.80, find the total amount given to Radhika by the parents.

ANSWER:

Amount given by mother = Rs. 10.50

Amount given by mother = Rs. 15.80

Total amount given by parents is

10.50+15.80 26.30

Therefore, the amount given by her parents is Rs 26.30.

Page No 179:

Question 4:

Nasreen bought 3 m 20 cm cloth for her shirt and 2 m 5 cm cloth for her trouser. Find the total length of cloth bought by her.

ANSWER:

Cloth for shirt = 3 m 20 cm

$$=\left(3+\frac{20}{100}\right)$$
 m = 3.20 m

Cloth for trouser = 2 m 5 cm

$$=\left(2+\frac{5}{100}\right)$$
 m = 2.05 m

Total length of cloth is

| 3.20 |
|-------|
| +2.05 |
| 5.25 |

Hence, the total length of cloth bought by her is 5.25 m.

Page No 179:

Question 5:

Naresh walked 2 km 35 m in the morning and 1 km 7 m in the evening. How much distance did he walk in all?

ANSWER:

Distance walked in the morning = 2 km 35 m

$$=\left(2+\frac{35}{1000}\right)$$
 km

= 2.035 km

Distance walked in the evening = 1 km 7 m

$$=\left(1+\frac{7}{1000}\right)$$
 km

= 1.007 km

Total distance walked by him is

2.035

+ <u>1.007</u>

<u>3.042</u> km

Page No 180:

Question 6:

Sunita travelled 15 km 268 m by bus, 7 km 7 m by car and 500 m on foot in order to reach her school. How far is her school from her residence?

ANSWER:

Distance travelled by bus = 15 km 268 m

$$= \left(15 + \frac{268}{1000}\right) \,\mathrm{km}$$

= 15.268 km

Distance travelled by car = 7 km 7 m

$$=\left(7+\frac{7}{1000}\right)$$
 km

= 7.007 km

Distance travelled on foot = 500 m

 $=\frac{500}{1000}$ km

= 0.500 km

Total distance of school from her residence is

15.268 7.007 +0.500

22.775 km

Page No 180:

Question 7:

Ravi purchased 5 kg 400 g rice, 2 kg 20 g sugar and 10 kg 850 g flour. Find the total weight of his purchases.

ANSWER:

Weight of rice = 5 kg 400 g =
$$\left(5 + \frac{400}{1000}\right)$$
 kg = 5.400 kg

Weight of sugar = 2 kg 20 g = $\left(2 + \frac{20}{1000}\right)$ kg = 2.020 kg

Weight of flour = 10 kg 850 g = $\left(10 + \frac{850}{1000}\right)$ kg = 10.850 kg

Total weight of his purchases is

5.400

2.020

+10.850

10.0701

18.270 km

| | | | - |
|-------|----|----|----|
| Deee | No | 10 | 4. |
| Page. | NO | 10 | 13 |
| | | | |

| Question [•] | 1 | : |
|-----------------------|---|---|
|-----------------------|---|---|

Subtract:

- (a) Rs 18.25 from Rs 20.75
- (b) 202.54 m from 250 m
- (c) Rs 5.36 from Rs 8.40

(d) 2.051 km from 5.206 km

(e) 0.314 kg from 2.107 kg

ANSWER:

(a) Rs 20.75 - Rs 18.25

20.75

-18.25

2.50

(b) 250 m - 202.54 m

250.00 - <u>202.54</u> <u>47.46</u>

(c) Rs 8.40 - Rs 5.36

8.40

- 5.36

3.04

(d) 5.206 km - 2.051 km

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|---|
| 5.206 |
| -2.051 |
| 3.155 |
| (e) 2.107 kg – 0.314 kg |
| 2.107 |
| -0.314 |
| 1.793 |
| Page No 181: |
| Question 2: |
| Find the value of: |
| (a) 9.756 - 6.28 |
| (b) 21.05 – 15.27 |
| (c) 18.5 – 6.79 |
| (d) 11.6 – 9.847 |
| ANSWER: |
| (a) |
| 9.756 |
| -6.280 |
| 3.476 |
| (b) |
| 21.05 |
| -15.27 |
| 5.78 |
| |
| (c) |
| 18.50 |
| - 6.79 |
| 11.71 |
| (d) |

11.600- 9.847 1.753

Page No 182:

Question 3:

Raju bought a book for Rs 35.65. He gave Rs 50 to the shopkeeper. How much money did he get back from the shopkeeper?

ANSWER:

Money given to shopkeeper = Rs 50.00 Cost of book = Rs 35.65

Money that Raju will get back will be the difference of these two.

Hence, money that Raju will get back is

50.00 -35.65 14.35

Therefore, he will get back Rs 14.35.

Page No 182:

Question 4:

Rani had Rs 18.50. She bought one ice-cream for Rs 11.75. How much money does she have now? **ANSWER:**

Money with Rani = Rs 18.50 Money spent for an ice cream = Rs 11.75

The money left with Rani will be the difference of these two.

Hence, the money left is

 $18.50 \\
 -11.75 \\
 6.75$

Page No 182:

Question 5:

Tina had 20 m 5 cm long cloth. She cuts 4 m 50 cm length of cloth from this for making a curtain. How much cloth is left with her?

ANSWER:

Length of cloth = 20 m 5 cm = 20.05 m Length of cloth cut so as to make a curtain = 4 m 50 m = 4.50 m

The length of the cloth left with her will be the difference of these two.

Hence, the length of the cloth left with her is

| 20.05 |
|--------|
| - 4.50 |
| 15.55 |

Therefore, 15.55 m cloth will be remaining.

Page No 182:

Question 6:

Namita travels 20 km 50 m every day. Out of this, she travels 10 km 200 m by bus and the rest by auto. How much distance does she travel by auto?

ANSWER:

Total distance travelled by Namita = 20 km 50 m = 20.050 kmDistance travelled by bus = 10 km 200 m = 10.200 kmDistance travelled by auto = Total distance travelled – Distance travelled by bus Hence, the distance travelled by auto is

| 20.050 |
|---------|
| -10.200 |
| 9.850 |

Page No 182:

Question 7:

Aakash bought vegetables weighing 10 kg. Out of this, 3 kg 500 g is onions, 2 kg 75 g is tomatoes and the rest is potatoes. What is the weight of the potatoes?

ANSWER:

Total weight of vegetables bought = 10.000 kg

Weight of onions = 3 kg 500 g = 3.500 kg

Weight of tomatoes = 2 kg 75 g = 2.075 kg

Weight of potatoes = Total weight of vegetables bought - (Weight of onions + Weight of tomatoes)

= 10.000 - (3.500 + 2.075)

| 3.500 | |
|--------|--|
| +2.075 | |
| 5.575 | |
| 10.000 | Hence, the weight of the potatoes was 1.125 kg |
| -5.575 | Thence, the weight of the polatoes was 4.423 kg. |
| 4.425 | |